



# MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

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## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2023/2024

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR MASTERS IN EDUCATION LEADERSHIP  
AND MANAGEMENT

### EMC 5150: POLICY FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION

DATE: APRIL 2024

TIME: 3 HOURS

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other THREE questions.**

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#### QUESTION ONE (24 MARKS)

- a) Identify four stakeholders in policy formulation in Education. (4marks)
- b) Describe the process of policy evaluation. (10marks)
- c) Discuss five political implications to policy formulation and implication. (10marks)

#### QUESTION TWO (12 MARKS).

Discuss the following stages of policy formulation

- a) Identification of Policy Issue (6marks)
- b) Specification of Objectives. (6marks)

#### QUESTION THREE (12 MARKS)

“The policy framework directly impacts on performance” Discuss this statement in reference to educational Institutions in Kenya.

#### QUESTION FOUR (12MARKS).

Supposing you are selected to lead a task force to formulate a policy on Adult education in Kenya. Explain the model of policy formulation you would use and justify your choice.



**QUESTION FIVE (12MARKS).**

Discuss challenges encountered in educational policy formulation and implementation in Kenya and suggest possible interventions. (12marks)

