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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023

FOURTH YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION
FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION SCIENCE

EMP 3451: EDUCATION PLANNING

DATE: AUGUST 2023

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) The Kenya Ministry of Education has maintained that Kenya has achieved 100% rate transition in basic education. Consequently, the country's economy is expected to improve proportionately. Unfortunately, the opposite has been experienced continuously. Account for this mismatch. (5 Marks)
- b) Explain factors that affect demand and supply of education in Kenya. (5 Marks)
- c) Discuss five characteristics of an effective education plan. (5 Marks)
- d) Explain importance of the following in an educational institution:
 - i. Monitoring of education process (4 Marks)
 - ii. Evaluation of educational process (4 Marks)
- e) Assess the problems associated with educational planning in the developing countries. (7 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the following in reference to Kenya's secondary education.
 - i. Repetition rate (5 Marks)

- ii. Graduation rate (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss radical steps that Kenya can undertake to improve efficiency in her education. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) With relevant examples, discuss five types of educational plans. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss modern planning problems. (5 Marks)
- c) Explain how these problems in part (b) have affected Kenya's education. (5 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Performance appraisal is a necessity to enhance efficiency in performance of education workforce. Justify (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss how you would manage the school physical resources if you were the school principal. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss how Kenya's population structure affect the country's educational planning. (10 Marks)
- b) Give an account why Government planners and economists are so interested in education. (10 Marks)