



# MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

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## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER AND FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER  
EXAMINATION FOR MASTERS OF EDUCATION LEADERSHIP AND  
MANAGEMENT

**EMN 5150: POLICY FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION**

**DATE: APRIL 2023**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other THREE questions.**

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### QUESTION ONE (24 MARKS)

- What is policy formulation and implementation? (4marks)
- Giving relevant examples discuss the concept of ‘agenda’ in the policy making process (10marks).
- In reference to various policies of education in Kenya critique the significance of education policies. (10marks)

### QUESTION TWO (12MARKS).

In reference to any two models of policy making discuss the bases of the change from the 8.4.4. Curriculum of education to the Competency Based Curriculum. (12marks)

### QUESTION THREE (12MARKS)

Analyse the role of Kenya National Examinations Council in the education policy formulation and implementation in Kenya. (12marks)

### QUESTION FOUR (12MARKS)

Supposing you are selected to lead the committee evaluating the competency based curriculum in your county. Identify and recommend how you will involve two education stake holders in the task. (12marks)

### QUESTION FIVE (12MARKS)

Discuss six steps of policy evaluation. (12marks)