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University Examinations 2022/2023

FOURTH YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF HEALTH SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

HPH 3413: HEALTH CARE MODELS IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

DATE: AUGUST 2023

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: *Answer question one and any other two questions*

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) State the types of stakeholders in health (2 marks)
- b) Outline the challenges in healthcare innovation in the developing countries (4 marks)
- c) Outline the objectives of devolving health function (10 marks)
- d) State the strategies to increase utilization of healthcare services (4 marks)
- e) Explain the benefits of home-based care (4 marks)
- f) Explain the major digital challenges in health service industry (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Explain the planning and monitoring cycle when designing district health plan

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the importance of stakeholder analysis in health sector (10 marks)
 - b) Outline the challenges being encountered in the current healthcare designs in the developing countries (10 marks)
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QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Describe the challenges being encountered in implementation of devolved health function in Kenya, citing mitigation strategies to be put in place to address the same

