



MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

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University Examinations 2018/2019

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR MASTER OF SCIENCE IN
EDUCATION

EMN 5153: CHANGE AND INNOVATION IN EDUCATION

DATE: AUGUST 2019

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other THREE questions.

QUESTION ONE (24 MARKS)

- a) Critically evaluate the rationale for change in education. (6 marks)
- b) Using suitable examples discuss the importance of effective communication in educational change. (6 marks)
- c) Resistance to change is a major challenge in effecting change in educational institutions. Identify and discuss causes of resistance to change in education. (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO (12 MARKS)

Discuss the role of a secondary school principal as an administrator of change. (12 marks)

QUESTION THREE (12 MARKS)

Evaluate the three broad phases to change process. Use an example in education. (12 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (12 MARKS)

Discuss any three factors that affect a teachers motivation and performance. Give practical examples. (12 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (12 MARKS)

Discuss the role of the Kenya Institute of curriculum development (KICD) in managing educational change in the country. (12 marks)